



**Garnet Valley School District  
Glen Mills, Pennsylvania  
Delaware County**

Financial Statements  
Year Ended June 30, 2016



1835 Market Street, 26th Floor  
Philadelphia, PA 19103

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# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**Board of School Directors  
Garnet Valley School District  
Glen Mills, Pennsylvania**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Garnet Valley School District, Glen Mills, Pennsylvania as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Garnet Valley School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### ***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Garnet Valley School District, Glen Mills, Pennsylvania as of June 30, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

### **Report on Summarized Comparative Information**

We have previously audited the Garnet Valley School District's 2015 financial statements, and our report dated December 21, 2015 expressed unmodified opinions on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison schedule – General Fund and, other post-employment benefits schedule of funding progress, the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and pension plan contributions on pages 3 through 13 and 44 through 47 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Other Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Garnet Valley School District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 20, 2016, on our consideration of the Garnet Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Garnet Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

**BBD, LLP**

**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
December 20, 2016**

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

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Management's discussion and analysis ("**MD&A**") of the financial performance of the Garnet Valley School District (the "**District**") provides an overview of the District's financial performance for fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and related notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

### DISTRICT PROFILE

The District consists of five schools – three elementary schools, a middle school and a high school consisting of approximately 4,759 students. The District encompasses several communities in southwestern Delaware County and covers an area of approximately 21.4 square miles. The District's boundaries are coterminous with those of the Borough of Chester Heights and the Townships of Bethel and Concord, all located in Delaware County, Pennsylvania. The central point of the District lies approximately 8 miles west of the City of Chester, Delaware County, Pennsylvania, 10 miles north of Wilmington, Delaware, 20 miles southeast of the City of Coatesville, Chester County, Pennsylvania, and 25 miles southwest of downtown Philadelphia. There are approximately 861 employees in the District, including 392 teachers, 25 administrators and 444 support personnel including confidential employees, secretaries, maintenance staff, custodial staff, cafeteria staff, transportation and teachers aides.

The mission of the District is to provide a stimulating learning environment, which provides quality educational opportunities for all students.

### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- On a government-wide basis including all governmental activities and the business-type activities, the liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District exceeded the assets and deferred outflows of resources resulting in a deficit in total net position at the close of the 2015-2016 fiscal year of \$109,518,807. During the 2015-2016 fiscal year, the District had a decrease in total net position of \$27,651. The net position of governmental activities increased by \$133,115 and the net position of the business-type activities decreased by \$160,766.
- The General Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$217,640, bringing the cumulative balance to \$9,351,344 at the conclusion of the 2015-2016 fiscal year.
- At June 30, 2016, the General Fund fund balance includes \$556,490 which is considered nonspendable, \$1,023,259 committed to long-term early retirement incentive, \$1,700,000 committed to retirement rate stabilization and unassigned amounts of \$6,071,595 or 6.03% of the \$100,771,559, 2016-2017 General Fund expenditure budget. Guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education allow a district to maintain a maximum General Fund fund balance of 8% of the following year's expenditure budget.
- Total General Fund revenues were \$307,053 or 0.33% more than budgeted amounts and total General Fund expenditures and other financing uses were \$2,142,474 or 2.22% less than budgeted amounts resulting in a net positive variance of \$2,449,527.

### OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The MD&A is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

### GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

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The *Statement of Net Position (Deficit)* presents information on all of the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position (deficit). Over time, increases or decreases in net position (deficit) may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial condition of the District is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall health, the reader will need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the District's net position (deficit) changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position (deficit) are reported as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statements distinguish the functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges.

In the government-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

### **Governmental Activities**

Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, support services, maintenance, transportation and administration.

### **Business-Type Activities**

The District charges fees to cover the costs of its food services program.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on Pages 14 and 15 of this report.

## **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds. A fund is a group of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the District's funds can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

### **Governmental Funds**

Most of the District's activities are included in the governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on short-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the governmental near-term financing decisions. Both the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains three individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* for each of the three major funds.

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# **GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED**

**June 30, 2016**

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The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The governmental fund financial statements can be found on Pages 16 through 19 of this report.

### ***Proprietary Funds***

The District maintains two types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Food Service Fund and After School Activities Fund are reported as enterprise funds of the proprietary fund type. Internal service funds are used to accumulate and allocate certain costs internally among the District's various functions. The District uses an internal service fund to account for its participation in a consortium with other participating school districts and educational agencies to provide self-insurance programs for health and prescription coverage. Because an internal service fund predominantly benefits governmental rather than business-type functions, it has been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate financial information for the Food Service, After School Activities and Internal Service Funds.

The proprietary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 20 through 22 of this report.

### ***Fiduciary Funds***

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, consisting of scholarship funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose and by those to whom the assets belong. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs.

The fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 23 and 24 of this report.

### ***Notes to the Financial Statements***

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on Pages 25 through 43 of this report.

### ***Other Information***

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information which consists of the budgetary comparison schedule for the General Fund and a schedule of the District's progress in funding its obligation to provide other post-employment benefits and schedules of net pension liability and District pension contributions.

The required supplementary information can be found on Pages 44 through 47 of this report.

## **GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

As noted above, net position (deficit) may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial condition. At the close of the 2015-2016 fiscal year the District's liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$109,518,807. The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Net Position (Deficit)* of the District at June 30, 2016 and 2015.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Current assets	\$ 45,098,634	\$ 25,637,899	\$ 162,224	\$ 97,861	\$ 45,260,858	\$ 25,735,760
Noncurrent assets	<u>116,498,313</u>	<u>114,981,122</u>	<u>59,375</u>	<u>73,563</u>	<u>116,557,688</u>	<u>115,054,685</u>
<b>Total assets</b>	<u>161,596,947</u>	<u>140,619,021</u>	<u>221,599</u>	<u>171,424</u>	<u>161,818,546</u>	<u>140,790,445</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>						
Deferred amounts on debt refunding	2,448,072	2,437,624	-	-	2,448,072	2,437,624
Deferred charges – pensions	<u>15,667,550</u>	<u>15,424,697</u>	<u>282,841</u>	<u>265,095</u>	<u>15,950,391</u>	<u>15,689,792</u>
<b>Total deferred outflows</b>	<u>18,115,622</u>	<u>17,862,321</u>	<u>282,841</u>	<u>265,095</u>	<u>18,398,463</u>	<u>18,127,416</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Current liabilities	17,588,535	13,770,647	125,698	79,420	17,714,233	13,850,067
Noncurrent liabilities	<u>268,469,083</u>	<u>242,493,410</u>	<u>2,637,614</u>	<u>2,306,540</u>	<u>271,106,697</u>	<u>244,799,950</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>286,057,618</u>	<u>256,264,057</u>	<u>2,763,312</u>	<u>2,385,960</u>	<u>288,820,930</u>	<u>258,650,017</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>						
Deferred credits – pensions	<u>898,663</u>	<u>9,594,112</u>	<u>16,223</u>	<u>164,888</u>	<u>914,886</u>	<u>9,759,000</u>
<b>NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>						
Net investment in capital assets	15,855,648	14,640,594	59,375	73,563	15,915,023	14,714,157
Restricted	6,651,436	4,206,089	-	-	6,651,436	4,206,089
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(129,750,796)</u>	<u>(126,223,510)</u>	<u>(2,334,470)</u>	<u>(2,187,892)</u>	<u>(132,085,266)</u>	<u>(128,411,402)</u>
<b>Total net position (deficit)</b>	<u>\$(107,243,712)</u>	<u>\$(107,376,827)</u>	<u>\$(2,275,095)</u>	<u>\$(2,114,329)</u>	<u>\$(109,518,807)</u>	<u>\$(109,491,156)</u>

The District's total assets as of June 30, 2016 were \$161,818,546 of which \$38,738,303 or 23.94% consisted of cash and \$116,557,688 or 72.03% consisted of the District's investment in capital assets. The District's total liabilities as of June 30, 2016 were \$288,820,930 of which \$117,066,768 or 40.53% consisted of general obligation debt used to acquire and construct capital assets and \$148,744,000 or 51.50% consisted of the actuarially determined net pension liability.

The District had a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$109,518,807 at June 30, 2016. The District's deficit in unrestricted net position increased by \$3,673,864 during 2015-2016 primarily due to the results of current operations and the change in the District's actuarially determined net pension liability and related pension items.

A portion of the District's net position reflects its restricted net position which totaled \$6,651,436 as of June 30, 2016. All of the District's restricted net position related to amounts restricted for capital expenditures.

Another portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. For the year ended June 30, 2016, the District's net investment in capital assets increased by \$1,200,866 because the debt used to acquire the capital assets was being repaid faster than the capital assets were being depreciated and capital assets were acquired with funding sources other than long-term debt.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Activities* of the District for 2016 and 2015:

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015
<b>REVENUES</b>						
<b>Program revenues</b>						
Charges for services	\$ 2,264,095	\$ 2,106,629	\$1,890,913	\$1,910,176	\$ 4,155,008	\$ 4,016,805
Operating grants and contributions	12,458,202	10,946,815	317,829	350,771	12,776,031	11,297,586
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>General revenues and transfers</b>						
Property taxes levied for general purposes	73,343,649	71,355,539	-	-	73,343,649	71,355,539
Other taxes levied for general purposes	1,446,953	1,157,339	-	-	1,446,953	1,157,339
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs	5,397,650	5,242,653	-	-	5,397,650	5,242,653
Investment earnings	88,204	57,641	2,008	1,311	90,212	58,952
Gain on sale of capital assets	11,500	-	-	-	11,500	-
Transfers	(542,398)	(404,845)	542,398	404,845	-	-
<b>Total revenues and transfers</b>	<u>94,467,855</u>	<u>90,461,771</u>	<u>2,753,148</u>	<u>2,667,103</u>	<u>97,221,003</u>	<u>93,128,874</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Instruction	61,743,345	59,691,398	-	-	61,743,345	59,691,398
Instructional student support services	5,617,765	5,442,933	-	-	5,617,765	5,442,933
Administrative and financial support services	8,645,820	8,070,671	-	-	8,645,820	8,070,671
Operation and maintenance of plant services	8,143,527	8,205,237	-	-	8,143,527	8,205,237
Pupil transportation	4,045,760	3,964,333	-	-	4,045,760	3,964,333
Student activities	2,215,007	2,126,300	-	-	2,215,007	2,126,300
Community services	145,640	123,230	-	-	145,640	123,230
Interest and amortization expense related to noncurrent liabilities	3,777,876	3,164,451	-	-	3,777,876	3,164,451
Food service	-	-	2,913,914	2,701,257	2,913,914	2,701,257
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u>94,334,740</u>	<u>90,788,553</u>	<u>2,913,914</u>	<u>2,701,257</u>	<u>97,248,654</u>	<u>93,489,810</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>	<u>\$ 133,115</u>	<u>\$ (326,782)</u>	<u>\$ (160,766)</u>	<u>\$ (34,154)</u>	<u>\$ (27,651)</u>	<u>\$ (360,936)</u>

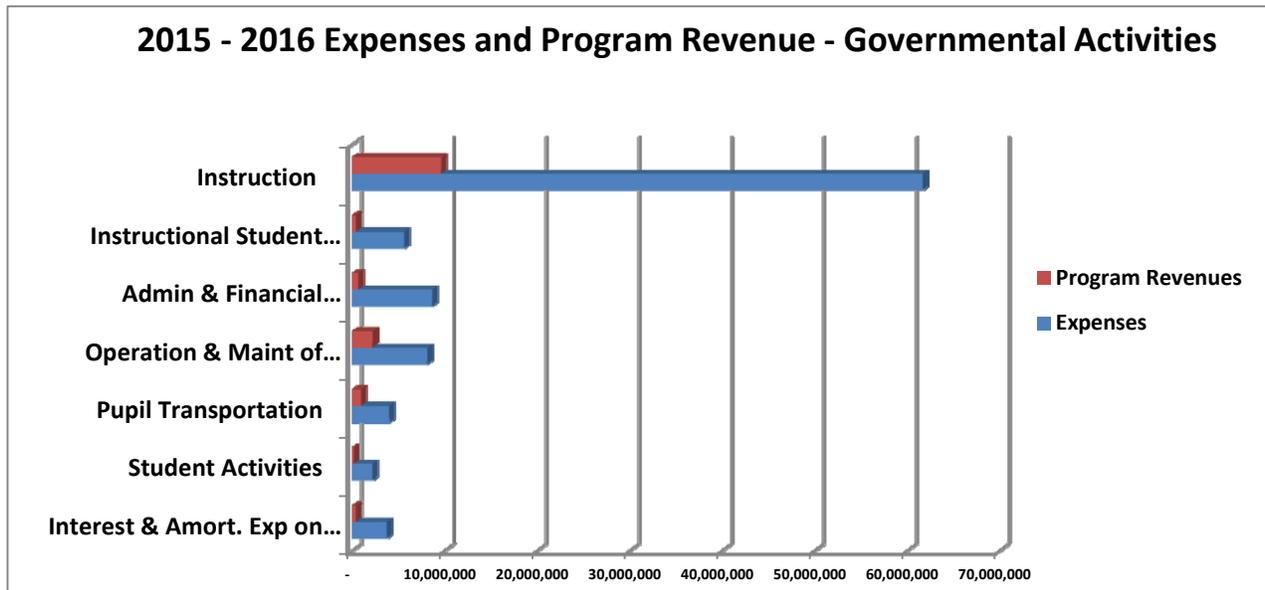
During 2015-2016 the District's net position decreased by \$27,651 in part due to increased medical costs, pension contributions, state-mandated programs and negotiated contracts. Management of the District continues to aggressively implement cost efficiencies and revenue-generating strategies to combat these factors. In the governmental activities, the District's assessed property tax base drives the majority of the revenue generated. A majority of the District's property tax base is in the form of residential housing whose growth has slowed in recent years. Although the District is primarily a residential community, the District also has a property tax base derived from commercial facilities located mostly in Concord Township.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

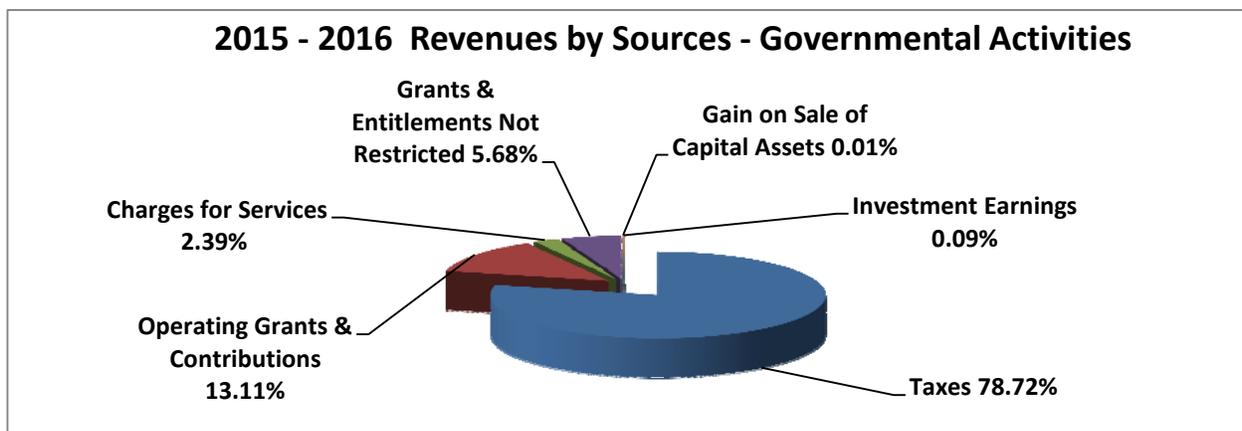
## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

The *Statement of Activities* provides detail that focuses on how the District finances its services. The *Statement of Activities* compares the costs of the District functions and programs with the resources those functions and programs generate themselves in the form of program revenues. As demonstrated by the following graph, all of the District's governmental activities are not self-supporting.



To the degree that the District's functions or programs cost more than they raise, the *Statement of Activities* shows how the District chose to finance the difference through general revenues. The following chart shows that the District relies on tax revenues to finance its governmental activities.



# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

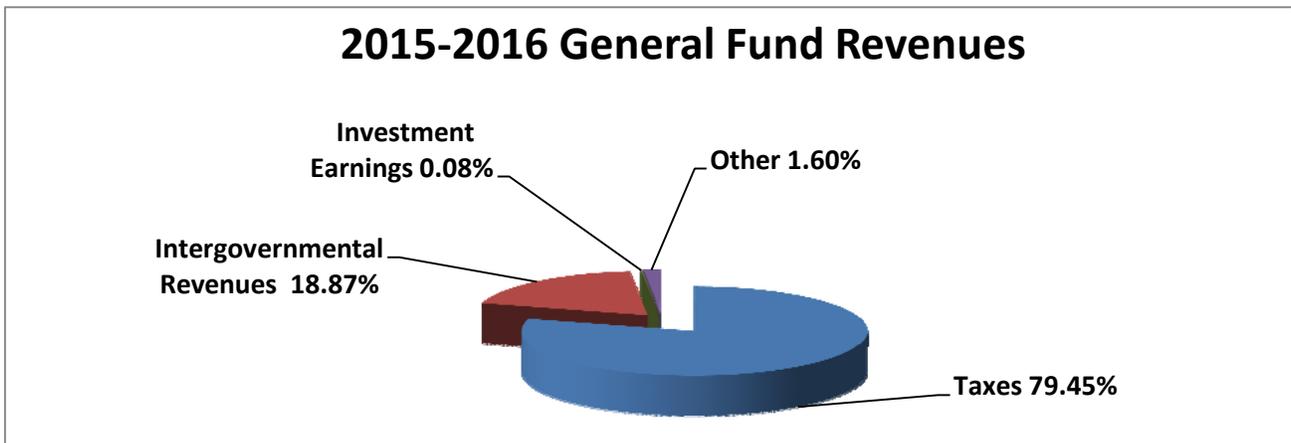
The governmental fund financial statements provide detailed information on the District's major funds. Some funds are required to be established by state statute while other funds are established by the District to manage monies restricted for a specific purpose. As of June 30, 2016, the District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$29,978,811 which is an increase of \$15,730,002 from the prior year. The following table summarizes the District's total governmental fund balances as of June 30, 2016 and 2015 and the total 2016 change in governmental fund balances.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Change</u>
General Fund	\$ 9,351,344	\$ 9,568,984	\$ (217,640)
Capital Projects Fund	20,627,467	4,679,825	15,947,642
Prison Fund	-	-	-
	<u>\$29,978,811</u>	<u>\$14,248,809</u>	<u>\$15,730,002</u>

### GENERAL FUND

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. At the conclusion of the 2015-2016 fiscal year, the General Fund fund balance was \$9,351,344 representing a decrease of \$217,640 in relation to the prior year. The decrease in the District's General Fund fund balance is due to many factors. The following analysis has been provided to assist the reader in understanding the financial activities of the General Fund during the 2015-2016 fiscal year.

The District's reliance upon tax revenues is demonstrated by the graph below that indicates 79.45% of General Fund revenues are derived from local taxes.



### General Fund Revenues

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Tax revenues	\$74,752,691	\$72,452,638	\$2,300,053	3.17
Intergovernmental revenues	17,756,339	16,189,469	1,566,870	9.68
Investment earnings	74,832	56,603	18,229	32.21
Other	<u>1,508,156</u>	<u>1,675,061</u>	<u>(166,905)</u>	<u>(9.96)</u>
	<u>\$94,092,018</u>	<u>\$90,373,771</u>	<u>\$3,718,247</u>	<u>4.11</u>

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

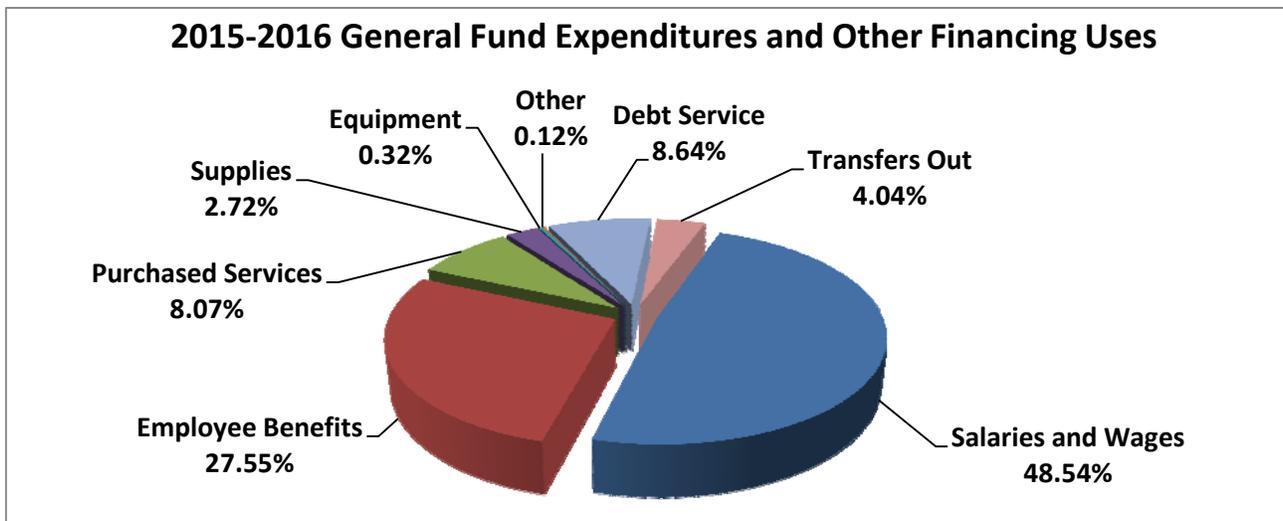
June 30, 2016

Net tax revenues increased by \$2,300,053 or 3.17% due to several factors. A millage increase of approximately 1.90% in 2015-2016 and tax assessment base growth primarily in Concord Township accounted for a majority of the current year increase in tax revenues. The following table summarizes changes in the District's tax revenues for 2016 compared to 2015:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Real estate tax	\$71,437,514	\$69,635,895	\$1,801,619	2.59
Interim tax	445,144	360,953	84,191	23.32
PURTA tax	82,994	87,774	(4,780)	(5.45)
Transfer tax	1,363,959	1,069,565	294,394	27.52
Delinquent tax	<u>1,423,080</u>	<u>1,298,451</u>	<u>124,629</u>	<u>9.60</u>
	<u>\$74,752,691</u>	<u>\$72,452,638</u>	<u>\$2,300,053</u>	<u>3.17</u>

Intergovernmental revenues increased primarily due to the state retirement subsidy which increased commensurate with the employer annual contribution percentage.

As the graph below illustrates, the largest portion of General Fund expenditures are for salaries and benefits. The District is an educational service entity and as such is labor intensive.



### General Fund Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Salaries and wages	\$45,775,600	\$44,348,621	\$1,426,979	3.22
Employee benefits	25,981,376	24,216,896	1,764,480	7.29
Purchased services	7,614,716	7,203,550	411,166	5.71
Supplies	2,565,604	3,041,602	(475,998)	(15.65)
Equipment	301,399	245,287	56,112	22.88
Other	112,275	79,882	32,393	40.55
Debt service	8,152,220	8,149,407	2,813	0.03
Transfers out	<u>3,806,468</u>	<u>3,454,721</u>	<u>351,747</u>	<u>10.18</u>
	<u>\$94,309,658</u>	<u>\$90,739,966</u>	<u>\$3,569,692</u>	<u>3.93</u>

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Employee benefits increased primarily due to an increase in the required annual retirement contribution to 25.84% from 21.40% which represents a 20.75% increase over the prior year.

Transfers out for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016 represent revenues over expenditures and budgeted appropriations to subsidize future one-time capital projects and technology purchases.

### CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for construction and renovation activity associated with the District's buildings and major equipment purchases. The Capital Projects Fund receives the majority of its revenues from the issuance of general obligation debt and transfers from the General Fund. At the conclusion of the 2015-2016 fiscal year, the Capital Projects Fund fund balance was \$20,627,467, representing an increase of \$15,947,642 in relation to the prior year and is restricted for future capital expenditures. The majority of the increase is the Series A of 2016 bond issue to fund the District's GESA II project.

### PRISON FUND

The Prison Fund accounts for education services provided to juveniles detained at the Delaware County prison located in Concord Township. The District outsources the services to the Delaware County Intermediate Unit and is funded solely from State appropriations. An annual reconciliation of revenues received and costs incurred for services provided is performed and any excess or deficiency is accounted for resulting in a net breakeven at year end.

### GENERAL FUND BUDGET INFORMATION

The District maintains its financial records and prepares its financial reports on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The District budgets and expends funds according to procedures mandated by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. An annual operating budget is prepared by management and submitted to the School Board for approval prior to the beginning of the fiscal year on July 1 each year. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Actual revenues were \$307,053 or 0.33% more than budgeted amounts and actual expenditures and other financing uses were \$2,142,474 or 2.22% less than budgeted amounts resulting in a net overall positive variance of \$2,449,527.

### BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES AND PROPRIETARY FUNDS

During 2015-2016, the deficit in net position of business-type activities increased by \$160,766. As of June 30, 2016, the business-type activities had a deficit in net position of \$2,275,095. The After School Activities Fund had an increase in net position of \$3,898, resulting in an ending net position of \$50,634 at June 30, 2016. The Food Service Fund had an increase in deficit in net position of \$164,664. At June 30, 2016, the Food Service Fund had a deficit in net position of \$2,325,729. The Food Service Fund recognized a transfer of \$542,398 from the General Fund to support its loss from operations, excluding depreciation and net pension liability activity.

### CAPITAL ASSETS

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2016 amounted to \$116,557,688 net of accumulated depreciation. This investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings and improvements and furniture and equipment. The total increase in the District's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$1,503,003 or 1.31%. The increase was the result of current year capital additions in excess of current year depreciation expense.

Current year capital additions were \$5,545,829 and depreciation expense was \$4,042,826.

Major capital additions for the current fiscal year included the following:

- Construction in progress – Guaranteed Energy Savings Act project – Phase II \$3,399,259
- Construction in progress – Middle School Cafeteria/Kitchen Renovation \$ 997,813

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## **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED**

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### **NONCURRENT LIABILITIES**

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total general obligation debt of \$117,066,768 consisting of \$95,711,546 in bonds payable and \$18,456,000 in notes payable, and net deferred credits of \$2,899,222. The entire amount is backed by the full faith and credit of the District. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior obligation debt. The District's general obligation debt increased by \$14,416,550 or 14.04% during the fiscal year.

During 2015-2016, the District issued general obligation notes Series of 2015 totaling \$1,250,000 the proceeds from which were used for the acquisition of equipment, computers and buses. The District also issued general obligation bonds, Series A of 2016 to finance various capital projects and Series B of 2016, in order to advance refund a portion of general obligation bonds, Series of 2007. The District advance refunded these general obligation bonds to reduce total future debt service payments by approximately \$593,000.

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the District may issue up to 225% of its borrowing base capacity which is calculated as the annual arithmetic average of the total revenues for the preceding three fiscal years. The District's outstanding general obligation debt of \$117,066,768 is within the current debt limitation of the District which was \$206,469,578 as of June 30, 2016.

The District reports its allocated portion of its defined benefit unfunded benefit obligation related to its participation in PSERS. The District's allocated portion of the net pension liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the pension plan obligation which totaled \$148,744,000 as of June 30, 2016. The District's net pension liability increased by \$12,230,000 or 8.96% during the fiscal year.

The District maintains an AA rating from Standard and Poor's.

Other noncurrent liabilities consist of the District's liabilities for early retirement incentives, compensated absences and its net obligation for post-employment benefits, which totaled \$5,295,929 as of June 30, 2016. These liabilities decreased by \$339,803 or 6.03% during the fiscal year.

### **FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE**

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The District experienced significant growth over the last 10 years, which has more recently leveled. If the student population distribution changes so that more students enter the District than currently are anticipated, adjustments will have to be made to current and future building utilizations which in turn will affect the District's future budget and financial model which assumptions have been made.
- The District's student enrollment is not expected to change significantly for the next three years.
- Additional tax and enrollment information is available on the District's website: (<http://www.garnetvalleyschools.com>).
- The District adopted a balanced 2016-2017 budget totaling \$100,771,559 and the real estate tax millage rate was increased by 2.31%.
- In 2006, Act 1 was passed which repealed Act 72, which provides taxpayer relief through gambling revenues generated at the State level. The intent of this legislation is to provide a mechanism to relieve the burden of funding public education from property owners. This new legislation has put a "ceiling" on the percentage increase of local real estate taxes that can be levied year-to-year in order to balance the school district budget. Pennsylvania school districts are now required to seek approval through back-end referendum to increase taxes higher than the approved index. This law puts an already increased burden on the District's revenue stream in future years. This legislation introduced certain new requirements on school districts which include the following:

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

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- ◆ That in the event a school district wishes to increase the property tax millage rate by more than an index annually prescribed by the state (2.40% for Garnet Valley School District for 2016-2017), the school district must seek voter approval (known commonly as a "back-end referendum") prior to implementing the millage rate increase. In the event voters do not approve the millage rate increase, the school district must limit its millage rate increase to the index.
- ◆ Certain exceptions are provided under Act 1 that, if approved by the appropriate authority, may permit increases above the Act 1 index without the need for a back-end referendum. Typically, these exceptions relate to emergencies and cost increases in excess of the Act 1 index (e.g., retirement system contributions) over which the school district has no control.
- ◆ Any revenues distributed under the provisions of Act 1 are to be used for the purpose of reducing property taxes for homesteaders and farmsteaders. (Act 1 permitted slot machine gambling in Pennsylvania.)
- On November 23, 2010, Governor Edward Rendell signed Pension Reform Legislation ("**House Bill 2497**") into law. The legislation is now known as Act 120 of 2010. House Bill 2497 includes a series of actuarial and funding changes to the public school employee's retirement system ("**PSERS**") and benefit reductions for individuals who become new members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2011. House Bill 2497 will not impact the pension benefits of current or retired PSERS members. As a result of the legislation the employer contribution rate for 2017-2018 is projected at 32.04%. Currently, the employer contribution rate for 2016-2017 is 30.03%, which is an increase of 16.22% from the 2015-2016 employer contribution rate of 25.84%. It is estimated that the increase in the employer contribution rate for 2016-2017 will increase the District's retirement expense by approximately \$1,926,000, of which the District's share is \$963,000.
- In August 2015, the District settled a new five year collective bargaining agreement with the Garnet Valley Education Association which was retroactive to 2014-2015 school year and expires at the conclusion of the 2018-2019 school year.
- In September 2016, the District settled a new four year Garnet Valley Educational Support Personnel Association retro to July 1, 2016 and expires 2019-2020.

### CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all those with an interest in the District's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Director of Business and Support Services, Garnet Valley School District, 80 Station Road, Glen Mills, Pennsylvania 19342-1558.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals	
			2016	2015
<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>				
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>				
Cash	\$ 37,146,011	\$ 1,592,292	\$ 38,738,303	\$ 20,192,471
Taxes receivable	1,736,558	-	1,736,558	1,686,775
Due from other governments	3,449,838	34,508	3,484,346	2,993,716
Internal balances	1,482,786	(1,482,786)	-	-
Other receivables	1,258,013	205	1,258,218	800,132
Inventories	-	18,005	18,005	54,543
Prepaid expenses	25,428	-	25,428	8,123
<b>Total current assets</b>	<u>45,098,634</u>	<u>162,224</u>	<u>45,260,858</u>	<u>25,735,760</u>
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>				
Capital assets, net	116,498,313	59,375	116,557,688	115,054,685
<b>Total assets</b>	<u>161,596,947</u>	<u>221,599</u>	<u>161,818,546</u>	<u>140,790,445</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>				
Deferred amounts on debt refunding	2,448,072	-	2,448,072	2,437,624
Deferred charges on proportionate share of pension	15,667,550	282,841	15,950,391	15,689,792
<b>Total deferred outflows</b>	<u>18,115,622</u>	<u>282,841</u>	<u>18,398,463</u>	<u>18,127,416</u>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>				
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>				
Accounts payable	3,736,891	48,458	3,785,349	1,002,794
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	9,514,120	-	9,514,120	8,636,102
Accrued interest payable	4,337,524	-	4,337,524	4,134,459
Unearned revenue	-	77,240	77,240	76,712
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<u>17,588,535</u>	<u>125,698</u>	<u>17,714,233</u>	<u>13,850,067</u>
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES</b>				
Due within one year	6,162,941	-	6,162,941	5,213,673
Due in more than one year	262,306,142	2,637,614	264,943,756	239,586,277
<b>Total noncurrent liabilities</b>	<u>268,469,083</u>	<u>2,637,614</u>	<u>271,106,697</u>	<u>244,799,950</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>286,057,618</u>	<u>2,763,312</u>	<u>288,820,930</u>	<u>258,650,017</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>				
Deferred credits on proportionate share of pension	898,663	16,223	914,886	9,759,000
<b>NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>				
Net investment in capital assets	15,855,648	59,375	15,915,023	14,714,157
Restricted	6,651,436	-	6,651,436	4,206,089
Unrestricted (deficit)	(129,750,796)	(2,334,470)	(132,085,266)	(128,411,402)
<b>Total net position (deficit)</b>	<u>\$(107,243,712)</u>	<u>\$(2,275,095)</u>	<u>\$(109,518,807)</u>	<u>\$(109,491,156)</u>

See accompanying notes

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position (Deficit)			
	Expenses	Charges for	Operating Grants and	Capital Grants and	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals	
		Services	Contributions	Contributions			2016	2015
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>								
Instruction	\$61,743,345	\$ 1,122,910	\$ 8,554,059	\$ -	\$ (52,066,376)	\$ -	\$ (52,066,376)	\$ (51,013,740)
Instructional student support	5,617,765	-	455,408	-	(5,162,357)	-	(5,162,357)	(5,037,976)
Administrative and financial support services	8,645,820	-	700,879	-	(7,944,941)	-	(7,944,941)	(7,470,209)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	8,143,527	1,101,264	1,109,737	-	(5,932,526)	-	(5,932,526)	(6,465,649)
Pupil transportation	4,045,760	-	1,017,639	-	(3,028,121)	-	(3,028,121)	(3,000,585)
Student activities	2,215,007	39,921	179,561	-	(1,995,525)	-	(1,995,525)	(1,923,548)
Community services	145,640	-	-	-	(145,640)	-	(145,640)	(123,230)
Interest and amortization expense related to noncurrent liabilities	3,777,876	-	440,919	-	(3,336,957)	-	(3,336,957)	(2,700,172)
<b>Total governmental activities</b>	<u>94,334,740</u>	<u>2,264,095</u>	<u>12,458,202</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(79,612,443)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(79,612,443)</u>	<u>(77,735,109)</u>
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</b>								
Food service	2,913,914	1,890,913	317,829	-	-	(705,172)	(705,172)	(440,310)
<b>Total primary government</b>	<u>\$97,248,654</u>	<u>\$4,155,008</u>	<u>\$12,776,031</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(79,612,443)</u>	<u>(705,172)</u>	<u>(80,317,615)</u>	<u>(78,175,419)</u>
<b>GENERAL REVENUES</b>								
Property taxes levied for general purposes					73,343,649	-	73,343,649	71,355,539
Other taxes levied for general purposes					1,446,953	-	1,446,953	1,157,339
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs					5,397,650	-	5,397,650	5,242,653
Investment earnings					88,204	2,008	90,212	58,952
Gain on sale of capital assets					11,500	-	11,500	-
<b>TRANSFERS</b>					(542,398)	542,398	-	-
<b>Total general revenues and transfers</b>					<u>79,745,558</u>	<u>544,406</u>	<u>80,289,964</u>	<u>77,814,483</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>					133,115	(160,766)	(27,651)	(360,936)
<b>NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>								
Beginning of year					(107,376,827)	(2,114,329)	(109,491,156)	(109,130,220)
<b>End of year</b>					<u>\$ (107,243,712)</u>	<u>\$ (2,275,095)</u>	<u>\$ (109,518,807)</u>	<u>\$ (109,491,156)</u>

See accompanying notes

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Major Funds			Totals	
	General	Capital	Prison	2016	2015
	Fund	Projects	Fund		
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash	\$ 17,202,520	\$ 19,672,109	\$ -	\$ 36,874,629	\$ 19,620,443
Taxes receivable	1,736,558	-	-	1,736,558	1,686,775
Due from other governments	3,388,774	-	61,064	3,449,838	2,953,690
Due from other funds	-	3,257,165	-	3,257,165	-
Other receivables	1,191,649	66,364	-	1,258,013	800,132
Prepaid items	25,428	-	-	25,428	8,123
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 23,544,929</b>	<b>\$ 22,995,638</b>	<b>\$ 61,064</b>	<b>\$ 46,601,631</b>	<b>\$ 25,069,163</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>					
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Accounts payable	\$ 1,307,656	\$ 2,368,171	\$ 61,064	\$ 3,736,891	\$ 853,012
Due to other funds	2,161,432	-	-	2,161,432	82,716
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	9,348,385	-	-	9,348,385	8,546,424
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>12,817,473</b>	<b>2,368,171</b>	<b>61,064</b>	<b>15,246,708</b>	<b>9,482,152</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>					
Unavailable revenues - property taxes	1,376,112	-	-	1,376,112	1,338,202
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Nonspendable					
Prepaid items	25,428	-	-	25,428	8,123
Long-term receivables	531,062	-	-	531,062	508,183
Restricted for					
Capital projects	-	20,627,467	-	20,627,467	4,679,825
Committed to					
Early retirement incentive	1,023,259	-	-	1,023,259	1,216,788
Retirement rate stabilization	1,700,000	-	-	1,700,000	1,700,000
Balance next year's budget	-	-	-	-	1,160,582
Unassigned	6,071,595	-	-	6,071,595	4,975,308
<b>Total fund balances</b>	<b>9,351,344</b>	<b>20,627,467</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>29,978,811</b>	<b>14,248,809</b>
<b>Total liabilities, deferred inflow of resources and fund balances</b>	<b>\$ 23,544,929</b>	<b>\$ 22,995,638</b>	<b>\$ 61,064</b>	<b>\$ 46,601,631</b>	<b>\$ 25,069,163</b>

See accompanying notes

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2016

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<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>\$ 29,978,811</b>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (deficit) are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.	116,498,313
Deferred outflows of resources for deferred amounts on debt refunding are currently expended in the governmental funds, whereas they are capitalized and amortized over the life of the respective debt in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).	2,448,072
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are not reported as assets and liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	14,768,887
Some of the District's property taxes will be collected after year-end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are deferred inflows of resources on the governmental funds balance sheet.	1,376,112
Noncurrent liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	(267,976,383)
Accrued interest payable on long-term liabilities is included in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit), but is excluded from the governmental funds balance sheet until due and payable.	<u>(4,337,524)</u>
<b>NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ (107,243,712)</u></b>

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Major Funds			Totals	
	General	Capital	Prison	2016	2015
	Fund	Projects	Fund		
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Local sources	\$ 76,335,679	\$ 12,720	\$ -	\$ 76,348,399	\$ 73,765,792
State sources	16,468,138	-	855,451	17,323,589	15,817,732
Federal sources	1,288,201	-	-	1,288,201	1,222,208
<b>Total revenues</b>	<u>94,092,018</u>	<u>12,720</u>	<u>855,451</u>	<u>94,960,189</u>	<u>90,805,732</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Current					
Instruction	56,658,908	-	855,451	57,514,359	55,085,377
Support services	23,482,846	226,678	-	23,709,524	22,930,357
Operation of noninstructional services	2,208,935	-	-	2,208,935	2,087,815
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services	-	6,097,481	-	6,097,481	1,722,446
Debt service	8,152,220	-	-	8,152,220	8,149,407
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<u>90,502,909</u>	<u>6,324,159</u>	<u>855,451</u>	<u>97,682,519</u>	<u>89,975,402</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>3,589,109</u>	<u>(6,311,439)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,722,330)</u>	<u>830,330</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>					
Sale of/compensation for capital assets	-	11,500	-	11,500	-
Issuance of debt	-	18,195,000	-	18,195,000	1,250,000
Issuance of debt - refunding	-	6,785,000	-	6,785,000	43,375,000
Payment of debt - refunding	-	(6,993,236)	-	(6,993,236)	(48,367,566)
Bond discounts	-	-	-	-	(76,126)
Bond premiums	-	996,747	-	996,747	2,140,118
Refund of prior year receipts	(281)	-	-	(281)	408,591
Transfers in	-	3,264,070	-	3,264,070	3,049,876
Transfers out	(3,806,468)	-	-	(3,806,468)	(3,454,721)
<b>Total other financing sources (uses)</b>	<u>(3,806,749)</u>	<u>22,259,081</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,452,332</u>	<u>(1,674,828)</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES</b>	(217,640)	15,947,642	-	15,730,002	(844,498)
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Beginning of year	<u>9,568,984</u>	<u>4,679,825</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,248,809</u>	<u>15,093,307</u>
<b>End of year</b>	<u>\$ 9,351,344</u>	<u>\$ 20,627,467</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 29,978,811</u>	<u>\$ 14,248,809</u>

See accompanying notes

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2016

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**NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** \$ 15,730,002

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation expense in the current period.

Capital outlay expenditures	\$ 5,545,829	
Depreciation expense	<u>(4,028,638)</u>	1,517,191

Because some taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources increased by this amount this year.

Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2015	(1,338,202)	
Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2016	<u>1,376,112</u>	37,910

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of the governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on the change in net position (deficit) of governmental activities. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when long-term debt is issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

Issuance of debt	(18,195,000)	
Issuance of debt - refunding	(6,785,000)	
Repayment of debt - refunding	6,740,000	
Repayment of bonds payable	2,370,000	
Repayment of notes payable	2,134,000	
Proceeds from bond premiums and deferred amounts on refunding	(743,511)	
Amortization of discounts, premiums and deferred amounts on refunding	<u>73,409</u>	(14,406,102)

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

Change in net pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows	(2,960,624)	
Current year change in accrued interest payable	(203,065)	
Current year change in long-term early retirement incentive	193,529	
Current year change in compensated absences	218,546	
Current year change in net post-employment benefit (OPEB) obligation	<u>5,728</u>	(2,745,886)

**CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES** \$ 133,115

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See accompanying notes

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT) - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Major Fund	After School Activities Fund	Internal Service Fund	Totals	
	Food Service Fund			2016	2015
<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>					
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Cash	\$ 1,384,638	\$ 207,654	\$ 271,382	\$ 1,863,674	\$ 572,028
Other receivables	205	-	-	205	-
Due from other governments	34,508	-	-	34,508	40,026
Due from other funds	-	-	387,053	387,053	380,721
Inventories	18,005	-	-	18,005	54,543
<b>Total current assets</b>	<u>1,437,356</u>	<u>207,654</u>	<u>658,435</u>	<u>2,303,445</u>	<u>1,047,318</u>
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Capital assets, net	59,375	-	-	59,375	73,563
<b>Total assets</b>	<u>1,496,731</u>	<u>207,654</u>	<u>658,435</u>	<u>2,362,820</u>	<u>1,120,881</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>					
Deferred charges on proportionate share of pension	282,841	-	-	282,841	265,095
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>					
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>					
Accounts payable	48,458	-	-	48,458	149,781
Insurance claims payable	-	-	658,435	658,435	504,379
Due to other funds	1,325,766	157,020	-	1,482,786	298,005
Unearned revenue	77,240	-	-	77,240	76,712
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<u>1,451,464</u>	<u>157,020</u>	<u>658,435</u>	<u>2,266,919</u>	<u>1,028,877</u>
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES</b>					
Net pension liability	2,637,614	-	-	2,637,614	2,306,540
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>4,089,078</u>	<u>157,020</u>	<u>658,435</u>	<u>4,904,533</u>	<u>3,335,417</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>					
Deferred credits on proportionate share of pension	16,223	-	-	16,223	164,888
<b>NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>					
Net investment in capital assets	59,375	-	-	59,375	73,563
Unrestricted (deficit)	(2,385,104)	50,634	-	(2,334,470)	(2,187,892)
<b>Total net position (deficit)</b>	<u>\$ (2,325,729)</u>	<u>\$ 50,634</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (2,275,095)</u>	<u>\$ (2,114,329)</u>

See accompanying notes

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	<u>Major</u>	<u>After School</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Fund</u>			<u>Activities</u>	<u>Service</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>		
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>					
Charges for services	\$ 1,736,817	\$ 154,096	\$ 7,517,382	\$ 9,408,295	\$ 8,969,268
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>					
Salaries	827,626	112,433	-	940,059	874,416
Employee benefits	584,335	38,063	7,518,034	8,140,432	7,469,534
Purchased professional and technical services	244,208	-	-	244,208	361,352
Supplies	1,093,061	-	-	1,093,061	1,061,466
Depreciation	14,188	-	-	14,188	13,103
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<u>2,763,418</u>	<u>150,496</u>	<u>7,518,034</u>	<u>10,431,948</u>	<u>9,779,871</u>
<b>Operating income (loss)</b>	<u>(1,026,601)</u>	<u>3,600</u>	<u>(652)</u>	<u>(1,023,653)</u>	<u>(810,603)</u>
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES</b>					
Earnings on investments	1,710	298	652	2,660	1,956
State sources	31,208	-	-	31,208	34,943
Federal sources	286,621	-	-	286,621	315,828
Transfers in	542,398	-	-	542,398	404,845
<b>Total nonoperating revenues</b>	<u>861,937</u>	<u>298</u>	<u>652</u>	<u>862,887</u>	<u>757,572</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>	<u>(164,664)</u>	<u>3,898</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(160,766)</u>	<u>(53,031)</u>
<b>NET POSITION (DEFICIT)</b>					
Beginning of year	<u>(2,161,065)</u>	<u>46,736</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,114,329)</u>	<u>(2,061,298)</u>
<b>End of year</b>	<u>\$ (2,325,729)</u>	<u>\$ 50,634</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (2,275,095)</u>	<u>\$ (2,114,329)</u>

See accompanying notes

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Major Fund			Totals	
	Food Service Fund	After School Activities Fund	Internal Service Fund	2016	2015
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Cash received from charges for services	\$ 1,737,345	\$154,096	\$ -	\$ 1,891,441	\$ 1,932,398
Cash received for assessments made to other fund	-	-	7,511,050	7,511,050	6,678,371
Cash payments to suppliers for goods or services	(1,198,287)	-	-	(1,198,287)	(1,337,679)
Cash payments to insurance claims	-	-	(7,511,051)	(7,511,051)	(6,646,272)
Cash payments to employees for services	(137,553)	(75,838)	-	(213,391)	(1,764,977)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	-	-	-	-	(62,279)
<b>Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities</b>	<u>401,505</u>	<u>78,258</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>479,762</u>	<u>(1,200,438)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>					
State sources	32,425	-	-	32,425	35,815
Federal sources	234,401	-	-	234,401	234,462
Transfers in	542,398	-	-	542,398	404,845
<b>Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities</b>	<u>809,224</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>809,224</u>	<u>675,122</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Earnings on investments	1,710	298	652	2,660	1,956
<b>Net increase (decrease) in cash</b>	<u>1,212,439</u>	<u>78,556</u>	<u>651</u>	<u>1,291,646</u>	<u>(523,360)</u>
<b>CASH</b>					
Beginning of year	172,199	129,098	270,731	572,028	1,095,388
<b>Ending of year</b>	<u>\$ 1,384,638</u>	<u>\$207,654</u>	<u>\$ 271,382</u>	<u>\$ 1,863,674</u>	<u>\$ 572,028</u>
<b>Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:</b>					
Operating income (loss)	\$(1,026,601)	\$ 3,600	\$ (652)	\$(1,023,653)	\$ (810,603)
<b>Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities</b>					
Depreciation	14,188	-	-	14,188	13,103
Donated commodities used	56,521	-	-	56,521	86,533
(Increase) decrease in					
Accounts receivable	(205)	-	-	(205)	-
Due from other funds	-	-	(6,332)	(6,332)	(380,721)
Inventories	36,538	-	-	36,538	(6,472)
Deferred outflows	(17,746)	-	-	(17,746)	(145,373)
Increase (decrease) in					
Accounts payable	46,128	(378)	(147,073)	(101,323)	90,250
Due to other funds	1,109,745	75,036	154,056	1,338,837	(282,537)
Unearned revenue	528	-	-	528	22,222
Net pension liability	331,074	-	-	331,074	48,272
Deferred inflows	(148,665)	-	-	(148,665)	164,888
<b>Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities</b>	<u>\$ 401,505</u>	<u>\$ 78,258</u>	<u>\$ (1)</u>	<u>\$ 479,762</u>	<u>\$(1,200,438)</u>
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE</b>					
<b>Noncash noncapital financing activity</b>					
USDA donated commodities	\$ 56,521	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 56,521	\$ 86,533

See accompanying notes

**GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS**

**June 30, 2016**

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	<b><u>Private- Purpose Trust</u></b>	<b><u>Agency</u></b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash	\$201,500	\$471,614
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	-	<u>\$471,614</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net position held in trust for scholarships	<u>\$201,500</u>	

**GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUND**

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

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	<b>Private-Purpose Fund</b>	
	<b><u>2016</u></b>	<b><u>2015</u></b>
<b>ADDITIONS</b>		
Local contributions	\$ 20,861	\$ 24,752
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>		
Scholarships awarded and fees paid	<u>36,177</u>	<u>62,535</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	(15,316)	(37,783)
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Beginning of year	<u>216,816</u>	<u>254,599</u>
<b>End of year</b>	<b><u>\$201,500</u></b>	<b><u>\$216,816</u></b>

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### (1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Garnet Valley School District (the "**District**") operates three elementary schools, a middle school and a high school to provide education and related services to the residents in the Townships of Bethel and Concord and the Borough of Chester Heights. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of the School Laws of Pennsylvania as a school district of the third class. The District operates under a locally elected nine-member board form of government (the "**School Board**").

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("**GAAP**") as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("**GASB**") is the authoritative standard-setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

#### **Reporting Entity**

GASB has established the criteria for determining the activities, organizations and functions of government to be included in the financial statements of the reporting entity. In evaluating the District as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units which may or may not fall within the District's accountability. The criteria used to evaluate component units for possible inclusion as part of the District's reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. The District is considered to be an independent reporting entity and has no component units.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

##### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position (deficit) and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government except for fiduciary funds.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flow. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared as further defined below. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements of governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of net position (deficit) presents the financial position of the District which is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and is classified in one of three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowing attributable to acquiring, constructing or improving those assets. The net position (deficit) of the District is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position (deficit) use is either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Unrestricted net position (deficit) is the net position that does not meet the definition of "net investment in capital assets" or "restricted net position (deficit)."

The statement of net position (deficit) includes separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each function of the business-type activities of the District and for each governmental function. Expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service or program and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Except for interfund activity and balances between the funds that underlie governmental activities and the funds that underlie business-type activities, which are reported as transfers and internal balances, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

### ***Fund Financial Statements***

During the school year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Fiduciary fund financial statements are presented by fund type.

### ***Governmental Funds***

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under this basis, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become measurable and available. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable. The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for financial resources restricted, committed or assigned to be used for capital expenditures or for the acquisition, construction of capital facilities, improvements and/or equipment.

The Prison Fund accounts for financial resources restricted to be used to provide education services to juveniles detained at the Delaware County Prison located in Concord Township.

### ***Revenue Recognition***

In applying the "susceptible to accrual concept" under the modified accrual basis, revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers tax revenue to be available if collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period. Deferred inflows of resources are reported in connection with receivables for tax revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Revenue from federal, state and other grants designated for payment of specific District expenditures is recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are reported as unearned revenues until earned. Other receipts are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received.

### ***Expenditure Recognition***

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, special termination benefits, other post-employment benefits and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

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# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### ***Proprietary Funds***

Like the government-wide financial statements, proprietary funds are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations that are primarily financed by user charges. The economic resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining the capital investment and management control. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Allocations of certain costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in proprietary funds. The District reports the following proprietary funds:

The Food Service Fund accounts for the revenues and costs of providing meals to students during the school year.

The After School Activities Fund accounts for the revenues and costs of providing after school programs to students.

The Internal Service Fund is used to account for the District's self-funded health insurance program.

These funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary funds' principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary funds are charges for services. Operating expenses for the District's proprietary funds include payroll, employee benefits, supplies and administrative costs. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

### ***Fiduciary Funds***

Fiduciary funds account for the assets held by the District as a trustee or agent for individuals, private organizations and/or governmental units and are, therefore, not available to support the District's own programs. The District accounts for these assets in a private-purpose trust fund. The private-purpose trust fund accounts for activities in various scholarship accounts, whose sole purpose is to provide annual scholarships to particular students as described by donor stipulations. The measurement focus and basis of accounting for the private-purpose trust is the same as for proprietary funds.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

### **Interfund Receivables and Payables**

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/due from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

### **Property Taxes**

Taxes are levied on July 1 and are payable in the following periods:

July 1 – August 31	- Discount period, 2% of gross levy
September 1 – October 31	- Face period
November 1 to collection	- Penalty period, 10% of gross levy
February 28	- Lien date

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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The County Board of Assessments determines assessed valuations of property, and the District's taxes are billed and collected by local elected tax collectors. The tax on real estate for public school purposes for fiscal 2015-2016 was 31.0063 mills (\$31.01 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation) for Chester Heights Borough and Concord Township and 31.3495 mills (\$31.35 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation) for Bethel Township (includes additional levy for the sponsorship of the Delaware County Community College). The District experiences very small losses from uncollectible property taxes. Property taxes constitute a lien against real property and usually can be collected in full when title transfers. Only balances that remain after tax sales are written off each year. Accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established by the District for property taxes receivable.

Taxpayers within the District have the option of paying in three installments. These installments have the following due dates:

Installment One	-	October 31
Installment Two	-	November 30
Installment Three	-	December 31

The discount (two percent) is not applicable to installment payments; however, the penalty (10 percent) will be added if second and third installments are paid subsequent to the due dates.

### **Prepaid Items and Inventories**

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

All inventories are valued at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market.

### **Unearned Revenues**

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

### **Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed, inclusive of ancillary costs.

Property, plant and equipment (net of salvage value) of the District is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives: buildings and improvements – 20-50 years, land improvements – 20 years, and furniture and equipment – 5-20 years.

### **Impairment of Long-Lived Assets**

The District evaluates prominent events or changes in circumstances affecting capital assets to determine whether impairment of a capital asset has occurred. A capital asset is generally considered impaired if both (a) the decline in service utility of the capital asset is large in magnitude and (b) the event or change in circumstances is outside the normal life cycle of the capital asset. If a capital asset is considered to be impaired, the amount of impairment is measured by the method that most reflects the decline in service utility of the capital asset at the lower of carrying value or fair value for impaired capital assets that will no longer be used by the District. No impairment losses were recognized in the year ended June 30, 2016.

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# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### **Compensated Absences**

District policies permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation, personal and sick days. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a noncurrent liability in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is recorded in the governmental funds financial statements only to the extent they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations or retirements.

### **Long-Term Obligations**

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Deferred amounts on refunding are recorded as a deferred outflow of resources and amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter. All amounts are amortized using the straight-line method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources and uses. Premiums received and discounts paid on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources and uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures except for refundings paid from proceeds which are reported as other financing costs.

### **Fund Equity**

As prescribed by GASB, governmental funds report fund balance in classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the fund can be spent. The District reports the following fund balance classifications:

#### ***Nonspendable***

Nonspendable fund balances are amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – such as inventory or prepaid insurance or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact – such as a trust that must be retained in perpetuity.

#### ***Restricted***

Restricted fund balances are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

#### ***Committed***

Committed fund balances are amounts that can only be used for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the School Board. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School Board removes those constraints by taking the same type of formal action (e.g., resolution).

#### ***Assigned***

Assigned fund balances are amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by (a) the Business Administrator or (b) an appointed body (e.g., finance committee) or (c) an official to which the District has delegated the authority to assign, modify or rescind amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Assigned fund balance includes (a) all remaining amounts that are reported in governmental funds (other than the General Fund) that are not classified as non-spendable, restricted or committed, and (b) amounts in the General Fund that are intended to be used for a specific purpose. Specific amounts that are not restricted or committed in a special revenue fund or the capital projects fund are assigned for purposes in accordance with the nature of their fund type.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### ***Unassigned***

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. This classification represents General Fund fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds, and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources—committed, assigned or unassigned—in order as needed.

The School Board has set a policy to maintain an unassigned General Fund fund balance of not less than 5% and a maximum General Fund fund balance of 8% of the following year's expenditure budget. Unassigned General Fund fund balance in excess of 8% of the following year's expenditure budget may be approved by the School Board for nonrecurring expenditures.

### **Comparative Data**

Comparative totals for the prior year have been presented in the accompanying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the District's financial position and operations. Certain amounts presented in the prior year have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation. However, presentation of prior year totals by fund and activity type have not been presented in each of the statements since their inclusion would make the statements unduly complex and difficult to read. Summarized comparative information should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2015, from which the summarized information was derived.

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **Implementation of New Accounting Pronouncements**

Effective July 1, 2015, the District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 72, "*Fair Value Measurement and Application*". GASB Statement No. 72 addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. The definition of *fair value* is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GASB Statement No. 72 provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes and for applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements.

### **New Accounting Pronouncements**

GASB Statement No. 76, "*The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. The objective of this Statement is to identify—in the context of the current governmental financial reporting environment—the hierarchy of GAAP. The "GAAP hierarchy" consists of the sources of accounting principles used to prepare financial statements of state and local governmental entities in conformity with GAAP and the framework for selecting those principles. GASB Statement No. 76 reduces the GAAP hierarchy to two categories of authoritative GAAP and addresses the use of authoritative and nonauthoritative literature in the event that the accounting treatment for a transaction or other event is not specified within a source of authoritative GAAP.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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GASB Statement No. 77, "*Tax Abatement Disclosures*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. GASB Statement No. 77 is intended to improve financial reporting by requiring governments that enter into tax abatement agreements to disclose certain information about the agreements.

GASB Statement No. 78, "*Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. GASB Statement No. 78 amends the scope and applicability of GASB Statement No. 68 to exclude pensions provided to employees of state or local governmental employers through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan meeting certain criteria.

GASB Statement No. 79, "*Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. The objective of GASB Statement No. 79 is to address for certain external investment pools and their participants the accounting and financial reporting implications that result from changes in the regulatory provisions referenced by previous accounting and financial reporting standards.

### (2) STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

#### Budgetary Information

An annual budget is adopted prior to the beginning of each year for the General Fund on a modified accrual basis of accounting. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required, although project-length financial plans are adopted for the Capital Projects fund.

The District is required to publish notice by advertisement at least once in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipalities in which it is located, and within 20 days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative offices of the District. Notice that public hearings will be held on the proposed operating budget must be included in the advertisement; such hearings are required to be scheduled at least 10 days prior to when final action on adoption is taken by the School Board.

After the legal adoption of the budget, the School Board is required to file a copy of the budget with the Pennsylvania Department of Education by July 31. Additional copies of the budget also are required to be filed with the Housing Education Committee and the Senate Education Committee by September 15.

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major object level. The School Board may make transfers of funds appropriated in any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with Pennsylvania School Code. Management may amend the budget at the sub-function/sub-object level without approval from the School Board. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.

### (3) DEPOSITS

State statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Treasury bills, time or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or in certificates of deposit when they are secured by proper bond or collateral, repurchase agreements, state treasurer's investment pools or mutual funds.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

### Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. At June 30, 2016, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$39,411,417 and the bank balance was \$39,523,771. The District is required by state statute to deposit funds in depositories that are either banks, banking institutions or trust companies located in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. To the extent that such deposits exceed federal insurance, the depositories must pledge as collateral obligations of the United States, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any political subdivision. Under Act 72 of 1971, as amended, the depositories may meet this collateralization requirement by pooling appropriate securities to cover all public funds on deposit. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance, and \$2,578,177 was collateralized by the District's depositories in accordance with Act 72 and the collateral was held by the depositories' agent in pooled public funds. The remaining cash deposits of the District are in the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund ("**PSDLAF**") and the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust ("**PLGIT**"). Although not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and not subject to regulatory oversight, PSDLAF and PLGIT act like money market mutual funds in that their objective is to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, are rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization and are subject to independent annual audit. As of June 30, 2016, PSDLAF and PLGIT were rated as AAA by a nationally recognized statistical rating agency.

### (4) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2016 was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
<b>Governmental activities</b>				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 1,641,664	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,641,664
Construction in progress	<u>6,391,656</u>	<u>4,435,877</u>	<u>6,430,461</u>	<u>4,397,072</u>
<b>Total capital assets not being depreciated</b>	<u>8,033,320</u>	<u>4,435,877</u>	<u>6,430,461</u>	<u>6,038,736</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings and improvements	144,601,132	6,430,461	-	151,031,593
Land improvements	8,353,212	-	-	8,353,212
Furniture and equipment	<u>9,192,844</u>	<u>1,109,952</u>	<u>146,060</u>	<u>10,156,736</u>
<b>Total capital assets being depreciated</b>	<u>162,147,188</u>	<u>7,540,413</u>	<u>146,060</u>	<u>169,541,541</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings and improvements	(43,636,965)	(3,172,757)	-	(46,809,722)
Land improvements	(4,241,523)	(350,396)	-	(4,591,919)
Furniture and equipment	<u>(7,320,898)</u>	<u>(505,485)</u>	<u>(146,060)</u>	<u>(7,680,323)</u>
<b>Total accumulated depreciation</b>	<u>(55,199,386)</u>	<u>(4,028,638)</u>	<u>(146,060)</u>	<u>(59,081,964)</u>
<b>Total capital assets being depreciated, net</b>	<u>106,947,802</u>	<u>3,511,775</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>110,459,577</u>
<b>Governmental activities, net</b>	<u>\$114,981,122</u>	<u>\$ 7,947,652</u>	<u>\$6,430,461</u>	<u>\$116,498,313</u>
<b>Business-type activities</b>				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 330,609	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 330,609
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(257,046)</u>	<u>(14,188)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(271,234)</u>
<b>Business-type activities, net</b>	<u>\$ 73,563</u>	<u>\$ (14,188)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 59,375</u>

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

<b>Governmental activities</b>	
Instruction	\$2,592,218
Instructional student support	235,855
Administrative and financial support services	362,984
Operation and maintenance of plant services	574,731
Pupil transportation	169,856
Student activities	<u>92,994</u>
<b>Total depreciation expense – governmental activities</b>	<b><u>\$4,028,638</u></b>
<b>Business-type activities</b>	
Food service	<u>\$ 14,188</u>

As of June 30, 2016, the District had outstanding construction projects to be completed. Construction commitments and the amounts completed as of June 30, 2016 are as follows:

	<u>Project Amount</u>	<u>Completed Through June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Remaining Commitments</u>
Guaranteed Energy Savings Act project – Phase II	\$15,574,964	\$3,399,259	\$12,175,705
Middle School Cafeteria/Kitchen Renovation	<u>4,407,300</u>	<u>997,813</u>	<u>3,409,487</u>
	<b><u>\$19,982,264</u></b>	<b><u>\$4,397,072</u></b>	<b><u>\$15,585,192</u></b>

### (5) INTERNAL RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2016 is as follows:

<u>Receivable To</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Payable From</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Internal Service Fund	\$ 387,053	General Fund	\$ 387,053
Capital Projects Fund	3,257,165	General Fund	3,257,165
General Fund	157,020	After School Activities Fund	157,020
General Fund	<u>1,325,766</u>	Food Service Fund	<u>1,325,766</u>
	<b><u>\$5,127,004</u></b>		<b><u>\$5,127,004</u></b>

Interfund balances between funds represent temporary loans recorded at year-end as the result of a final allocation of expenses.

A summary of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2016 is as follows:

<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital Projects Fund	\$3,264,070	General Fund	\$3,264,070
Food Service Fund	<u>542,398</u>	General Fund	<u>542,398</u>
	<b><u>\$3,806,468</u></b>		<b><u>\$3,806,468</u></b>

Transfers from General Fund to the Capital Projects Fund represent transfers to subsidize costs associated with the acquisition of capital assets and debt service expenditures, while transfers from the General Fund to the Food Service Fund represent transfers to subsidize costs associated with food service operations.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

### (6) NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

The following summarizes the changes in noncurrent liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2016:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Amount</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
<b>Governmental activities</b>					
<b>General obligation debt</b>					
Bonds payable	\$ 81,091,546	\$23,730,000	\$ 9,110,000	\$ 95,711,546	\$3,197,766
Notes payable	19,340,000	1,250,000	2,134,000	18,456,000	2,167,000
Bond premiums	2,374,476	996,747	330,585	3,040,638	317,378
Bond discounts	(155,804)	-	(14,388)	(141,416)	(11,903)
<b>Total general obligation debt</b>	<u>102,650,218</u>	<u>25,976,747</u>	<u>11,560,197</u>	<u>117,066,768</u>	<u>5,670,241</u>
<b>Other noncurrent liabilities</b>					
Early retirement incentive	1,631,488	-	115,529	1,515,959	492,700
Compensated absences	2,805,347	-	218,546	2,586,801	-
OPEB obligation	1,198,897	367,330	373,058	1,193,169	-
Net pension liability (See Note 7)	<u>134,207,460</u>	<u>11,898,926</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>146,106,386</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total other noncurrent liabilities</b>	<u>139,843,192</u>	<u>12,266,256</u>	<u>707,133</u>	<u>151,402,315</u>	<u>492,700</u>
<b>Business-type activities</b>					
Net pension liability (See Note 7)	<u>2,306,540</u>	<u>331,074</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,637,614</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total noncurrent liabilities</b>	<u>\$244,799,950</u>	<u>\$38,574,077</u>	<u>\$12,267,330</u>	<u>\$271,106,697</u>	<u>\$6,162,941</u>

Noncurrent liabilities of governmental activities are generally liquidated by the General Fund, while noncurrent liabilities of the business-type activities are liquidated by the Food Service Fund.

#### General Obligation Debt

General obligation debt is a direct obligation of the District for which full faith and credit are pledged and is payable from unrestricted local sources. The District has not pledged any assets as collateral for general obligation debt. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior general obligation debt.

General obligation debt outstanding as of June 30, 2016 consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rate(s)</u>	<u>Original</u> <u>Issue Amount</u>	<u>Final</u> <u>Maturity</u>	<u>Principal</u> <u>Outstanding</u>
<b>General obligation bonds</b>				
Series of 2001B	5.35% - 5.40%	\$ 2,646,546	02/15/2018	\$ 2,646,546
Series of 2007	3.55% - 5.00%	\$37,985,000	04/01/2028	27,795,000
Series of 2014	2.00% - 4.00%	\$18,510,000	02/01/2025	18,500,000
Series of 2015	0.45% - 4.00%	\$24,865,000	04/01/2032	23,040,000
Series of 2016A	2.00% - 4.00%	\$16,945,000	04/01/2032	16,945,000
Series of 2016B	2.00% - 4.00%	\$ 6,785,000	04/01/2028	<u>6,785,000</u>
<b>Total general obligation bonds</b>				<u>95,711,546</u>
<b>General obligation notes</b>				
Series of 2002	Variable	\$25,343,000	08/25/2027	9,148,000
Series of 2012A	1.437%	\$ 700,000	02/25/2023	502,000
Series of 2012B	Variable	\$ 550,000	02/25/2017	140,000
Series of 2013	2.071%	\$ 7,100,000	02/25/2028	5,842,000
Series of 2013A	Variable	\$ 1,250,000	12/25/2017	631,000
Series of 2014	Variable	\$ 1,250,000	12/25/2018	943,000
Series of 2015	Variable	\$ 1,250,000	11/25/2019	<u>1,250,000</u>
<b>Total general obligation notes</b>				<u>18,456,000</u>
<b>Total general obligation debt</b>				<u>\$114,167,546</u>

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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General obligation notes bear interest at a variable rate that is adjusted weekly based upon the Securities Industries and Financial Markets.

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on these obligations are as follows:

<u>Year ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal Maturities</u>	<u>Interest Maturities</u>	<u>Total Maturities</u>
2017	\$ 5,364,766	\$ 5,872,453	\$ 11,237,219
2018	5,611,780	5,519,954	11,131,734
2019	6,888,000	3,809,825	10,697,825
2020	6,804,000	3,564,251	10,368,251
2021	6,950,000	3,299,655	10,249,655
2022-2026	39,220,000	12,113,473	51,333,473
2027-2031	35,799,000	5,019,629	40,818,629
2032	<u>7,530,000</u>	<u>277,120</u>	<u>7,807,120</u>
	<u>\$114,167,546</u>	<u>\$39,476,360</u>	<u>\$153,643,906</u>

### Series of 2015 General Obligation Note

On December 28, 2015, the District issued a \$1,250,000 general obligation note, the proceeds from which were used for (a) the acquisition of equipment, computers, furniture and buses and (b) pay for the costs of issuance.

### Series A of 2016 General Obligation Bonds

On March 16, 2016, the District issued \$16,945,000 of general obligation bonds, Series A of 2016, the proceeds from which will be used to finance various projects within the School District and to pay for the costs of issuance.

### Series B of 2016 General Obligation Bonds

On March 16, 2016, the District issued \$6,785,000 of general obligation bonds, Series B of 2016, the proceeds from which were used to advance refund a portion of the outstanding general obligation bonds, Series of 2007 and to pay for the costs of issuance. The District advance refunded the general obligation bonds to reduce future debt service payments by \$593,350.

### Interest Rate Management Plan

The General Obligation Notes of the District have been issued to the Delaware Valley Regional Finance Authority ("**DVRFA**"). The DVRFA was formed by certain counties in Southeastern Pennsylvania to provide financing to local government units ("**participants**") for various projects. DVRFA obtained the funds used to finance these projects by issuing its Local Government Revenue Bonds. In order to reduce the interest costs of participants in its loan program and to enhance their ability to manage their interest rate risks, DVRFA and the participants in its loan program, including the District, have entered into an Interest Rate Management Plan, the provisions of which allow the participants to select fixed or variable rates of interest on their loans. In order to provide this option to participants, DVRFA has entered into interest rate swap agreements with financial institutions. In the event that the swap agreements between DVRFA and the financial institutions are terminated and the value of the swaps to DVRFA at the time of termination is a liability, the participants are required to pay their proportionate share of the liability. The value of the swap agreements relative to the General Obligation Notes at June 30, 2016 was an asset of \$3,810,170. The value of the swap agreements relative to the District's General Obligation Notes is not reflected on the District's statement of net position.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### Early Retirement Incentive

The District from time to time offers additional retirement incentives known as early retirement incentive plans ("**ERIP**") to senior professional staff and administrators contemplating retirement. There is no contractual requirement for the District to offer ERIP incentives. An ERIP is formally approved by School Board action in the year an ERIP plan is implemented.

In order for an employee to retire and participate in a District sponsored ERIP, the District must first decide whether or not to offer an ERIP in the year the employee is retiring and a specified minimum number of employees must opt into the ERIP. The District's ERIP plans provide for the payment of specific annuity amounts to the participating retiree.

The District's liability for its ERIP plans has been reported at the discounted present value of expected future benefit payments in the government-wide financial statements. For the year ended June 30, 2016, 33 retirees received benefits under the District's ERIP plans and the District paid \$414,700 in ERIP benefits to retirees.

As of June 30, 2016, the District had four ERIP plans in effect. The number of participants and the present value of those benefits as of June 30, 2016 are summarized below:

<u>ERIP Began</u>	<u>Participants</u>	<u>Present Value of ERIP Benefits</u>
July 1, 2008	10	\$ 123,810
July 1, 2010	3	98,418
July 1, 2011	20	1,076,135
July 1, 2016	6	<u>217,596</u>
		<u>\$1,515,959</u>

### Other Post-Employment Benefits

The District's other post-employment benefits include a single-employer defined benefit plan that provides medical insurance to certain eligible retirees and their spouses. The School Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The plan does not issue any financial report and is not included in the report of any public employee retirement system or any other entity.

### Funding Policy

The District's contributions are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. The contribution requirements of retirees are established and may be amended by the School Board.

### Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligation

The District's annual other post-employment benefit cost (expense) is calculated based on the annual required contribution of the employer ("**ARC**"), an amount actuarially determined. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal costs each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed 30 years.

The District's annual OPEB cost, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the plan, and the net OPEB obligation as of June 30, 2016, 2015 and 2014 were as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Annual OPEB Cost</u>	<u>Percentage of Annual OPEB Cost Contributed</u>	<u>Net OPEB Obligation</u>
2016	\$367,330	101.56%	\$1,193,169
2015	\$374,409	87.30%	\$1,198,897
2014	\$487,905	61.48%	\$1,151,353

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# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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The following table shows the components of the District's OPEB cost for the year, the amount actually contributed by the District and changes in the District's net OPEB obligation:

Annual required contribution	\$ 545,819
Interest on net OPEB obligation	53,950
Adjustment to annual required contribution	<u>(232,439)</u>
Annual OPEB cost (expense)	367,330
Contributions made	<u>(373,058)</u>
Increase in net OPEB obligation	(5,728)
Net OPEB obligation – beginning of year	<u>1,198,897</u>
Net OPEB obligation – end of year	<u>\$1,193,169</u>

### **Funded Status and Funding Progress**

As of July 1, 2014, the most recent actuarial valuation, the actuarial accrued liability for benefits was \$2,631,295, all of which was unfunded. The covered payroll (annual payroll of active employees receiving benefits) was \$800,646 and the ratio of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability ("**UAAL**") to the covered payroll was 328.65%.

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality and benefit cost trends. Amounts determined regarding the funded status and the annual required contribution of the District are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. The schedule of funding progress, presented as required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements, presents information about whether the actuarial value of assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on substantive benefits (the benefits as understood by the District and employees) and included the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the District and retirees to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of calculations.

In the most recent actuarial valuation, the entry age normal method was used. The actuarial assumptions include a 4.50% discount rate and an annual healthcare cost trend rate of 6.50%, decreasing 0.50% per year to an ultimate rate of 5.50% in 2016 and later. The UAAL is being amortized based on the level dollar, 30-year open period.

## **(7) PENSION PLAN**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees Retirement System ("**PSERS**") and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the system include all full-time public employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.psers.state.pa.us](http://www.psers.state.pa.us).

### Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

### Contributions

#### Member Contributions

Active members who joined the system prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the system on or after July 22, 1983 and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the system after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the system after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2016 was 25.00% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$11,256,749 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

### Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2016, the District reported a liability of \$148,744,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the system's total pension liability as of June 30, 2014 to June 30, 2015. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2015, the District's proportion was 0.3434 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0015 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2014.

For the year ended June 30, 2016, the District recognized pension expense of \$3,125,287. At June 30, 2016, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Net difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$613,827
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	301,059
Changes in proportions	4,098,500	-
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	595,142	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>11,256,749</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$15,950,391</u>	<u>\$914,886</u>

\$11,256,749 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2016. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

### Year ended June 30:

2017	\$ 657,130
2018	657,130
2019	657,130
2020	<u>1,807,366</u>
	<u>\$3,778,756</u>

### Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 was determined by rolling forward the system's total pension liability as the June 30, 2014 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2015 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay
-

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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- Investment return - 7.50% includes inflation at 3.00%
- Salary increases - Effective average of 5.50%, which reflects an allowance for inflation of 3.00%, real growth wage of 1% and merit or seniority increases of 1.50%
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) with age set back 3 years for both males and females. For disabled annuitants the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables (male and female) with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014 valuation were based on the experience study that was performed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2010. The recommended assumption changes based on this experience study were adopted by the board at its March 11, 2011 Board meeting, and were effective beginning with the June 30, 2011 actuarial valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Public markets global equity	22.5 %	4.8%
Private markets (equity)	15.0 %	6.6%
Private real estate	12.0 %	4.5%
Global fixed income	7.5 %	2.4%
U.S. long treasuries	3.0 %	1.4%
TIPS	12.0 %	1.1%
High yield bonds	6.0 %	3.3%
Cash	3.0 %	0.7%
Absolute return	10.0 %	4.9%
Risk parity	10.0 %	3.7%
MLPs/Infrastructure	5.0 %	5.2%
Commodities	8.0 %	3.1%
Financing (LIBOR)	(14.0)%	1.1%
	<u>100.0 %</u>	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2015.

### Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

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# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

### Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>6.50%</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Discount</u> <u>Rate</u> <u>7.50%</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>8.50%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$183,342,000	\$148,744,000	\$119,666,000

### Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the system's website at [www.psers.state.pa.us](http://www.psers.state.pa.us).

## (8) JOINT VENTURES AND JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

### Delaware County Vocational Technical School and Delaware Vocational Technical School Authority

The District and the other fourteen Delaware County school districts participate in the Delaware County Vocational Technical School (the "**DCVTS**"). The DCVTS provides vocational-technical training and education to students of the participating school districts. The DCVTS is controlled by a joint Board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts. District oversight of the DCVTS operations is the responsibility of the joint board. The District's share of operating costs for the DCVTS fluctuates based on the District's percentage of enrollment. The District's share of operating costs for 2015-2016 was \$488,577.

The District and the other fourteen Delaware County school districts also participate in a joint venture for the operation of the Delaware County Vocational-Technical School Authority (the "**DCVTSA**"). The DCVTSA oversees acquiring, holding, constructing, improving and maintaining the DCVTSA school buildings. The DCVTSA is controlled by a joint board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts in the DCVTS. During 2015-2016, the District did not have any financial transactions with the DCVTSA.

Both the DCVTS and the DCVTSA prepare financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative offices located at 200 Yale Avenue, Morton, Pennsylvania 19070.

### Delaware County Community College

The District and twelve other Delaware County schools sponsor the Delaware County Community College (the "**DCCC**"). Only residents of Bethel Township participate in this joint venture within the District. The DCCC provides higher education programs to the residents of southeastern Pennsylvania. Sponsoring school districts pay a share of the DCCC's operating and debt service costs which fluctuate based on each District's certified market values and in return residents of each of the sponsoring school districts pay a reduced cost to participate in DCCC higher education programs. The sponsoring school districts have entered into a long-term lease agreement with the DCCC to provide rental payments sufficient to retire the DCCC's outstanding debt obligations. The lease agreement expires in 2032-2033 unless the debt is retired earlier. The District's share of operating costs and rent expense for 2015-2016 was \$187,099.

The DCCC prepares financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative offices located at 901 South Media Line Road, Media, Pennsylvania 19063.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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The District's future annual lease payments to the DCCC are as follows:

**Year ending June 30,**

2017	\$ 53,268
2018	53,180
2019	53,157
2020	53,086
2021	53,003
2022-2026	237,128
2027-2031	227,731
2032-2033	<u>114,307</u>
	<u>\$844,860</u>

**Delaware County Intermediate Unit**

The District and the other Delaware County school districts are participating members of the Delaware County Intermediate Unit (the "**DCIU**"). The DCIU is a regional educational service agency, established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, which is governed by a joint committee consisting of School Board members from each participating district. The School Board of each participating district must approve the annual operating budget of the DCIU but the participating districts have no ongoing fiduciary interest or responsibility to the DCIU. The DCIU is a self-sustaining organization that provides a broad array of services to participating districts which include: curriculum development and instructional improvement; educational planning services; instructional material; continuing professional development; pupil personnel services; management services and state and federal liaison services.

**(9) OPERATING LEASE**

The District leases a building to the DCIU under a lease agreement that expires on June 30, 2026. Rent is determined annually based upon an agreed-upon amount per square foot between the District and the DCIU. The lease may be cancelled on June 30, 2021 at the option of the DCIU with proper notification to the District. The DCIU is responsible for its share of expenses associated with the building. Rental income recognized under this lease, including the proportionate share of expenses, was \$1,018,886 for 2015-2016.

**(10) CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS**

**Government Grants and Awards**

The District receives federal, state and local funding under a number of programs. Payments made by these sources under contractual agreements are provisional and subject to redetermination based on filing of reports and audits of those reports. Final settlements due from or to these sources are recorded in the year in which the related services are performed. Any adjustments resulting from subsequent examinations are recognized in the year in which the results of such examinations become known. District officials do not expect any significant adjustments as a result of these examinations.

**Litigation**

The District is a defendant in various matters of litigation and claims. These matters result from the normal course of business. It is not presently possible to determine the ultimate outcome or settlement cost, if any, of these matters.

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

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### (11) RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Significant losses are covered by commercial insurance for all major programs including workers compensation and employee health accident insurance. For insured programs, there were no significant reductions in insurance coverages during the 2015-2016 year. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

The District participates in a consortium with the Delaware County Intermediate Unit to provide a self-insurance program for health insurance and related expenses for eligible employees, spouses and dependents. Accordingly, benefit payments plus an administrative charge are made to a third party administrator, who approves and processes all claims.

The District has recorded a liability in the Internal Service Fund for claims incurred through June 30, 2014. The following table presents the components of the self-insurance medical claims liability and the related changes in the claims liability for the year ended June 30, 2016:

Insurance claims liability – beginning of year	\$ 504,379
Current year insurance claims and changes in estimates	7,518,034
Insurance claims and fees paid	<u>(7,363,978)</u>
Insurance claims liability – end of year	<u>\$ 658,435</u>

### (12) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through December 20, 2016, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued. No material subsequent events have occurred since June 30, 2016 that required recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

Year ended June 30, 2016

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Local sources	\$ 76,401,811	\$ 76,401,811	\$ 76,335,679	\$ (66,132)
State sources	15,975,154	15,975,154	16,468,138	492,984
Federal sources	1,408,000	1,408,000	1,288,201	(119,799)
<b>Total revenues</b>	<u>93,784,965</u>	<u>93,784,965</u>	<u>94,092,018</u>	<u>307,053</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
<b>Instruction</b>				
Regular programs	38,922,166	38,922,166	38,864,000	58,166
Special programs	16,245,681	16,245,681	17,096,136	(850,455)
Vocational programs	2,322,394	2,322,394	488,577	1,833,817
Other instructional programs	15,000	15,000	23,096	(8,096)
Higher education programs	239,138	239,138	187,099	52,039
<b>Total instruction</b>	<u>57,744,379</u>	<u>57,744,379</u>	<u>56,658,908</u>	<u>1,085,471</u>
<b>Support services</b>				
Pupil support services	2,582,051	2,582,051	2,615,261	(33,210)
Instructional staff services	2,101,544	2,101,544	1,974,026	127,518
Administrative services	5,913,582	5,913,582	5,482,260	431,322
Pupil health	636,455	636,455	643,699	(7,244)
Business services	827,388	827,388	800,257	27,131
Operation and maintenance of plant services	6,572,676	6,572,676	6,654,243	(81,567)
Student transportation services	4,464,173	4,464,173	3,768,654	695,519
Support services - central	1,365,483	1,365,483	1,464,273	(98,790)
Other support services	81,000	81,000	80,173	827
<b>Total support services</b>	<u>24,544,352</u>	<u>24,544,352</u>	<u>23,482,846</u>	<u>1,061,506</u>
<b>Operation of noninstructional services</b>				
Student activities	2,334,290	2,334,290	2,063,295	270,995
Community services	137,540	137,540	145,640	(8,100)
<b>Total operation of noninstructional services</b>	<u>2,471,830</u>	<u>2,471,830</u>	<u>2,208,935</u>	<u>262,895</u>
<b>Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services</b>				
	<u>275,000</u>	<u>275,000</u>	-	<u>275,000</u>
<b>Debt service</b>				
	<u>11,416,571</u>	<u>11,416,571</u>	<u>8,152,220</u>	<u>3,264,351</u>
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<u>96,452,132</u>	<u>96,452,132</u>	<u>90,502,909</u>	<u>5,949,223</u>
<b>Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures</b>	<u>(2,667,167)</u>	<u>(2,667,167)</u>	<u>3,589,109</u>	<u>6,256,276</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>				
Refund of prior year receipts	-	-	(281)	(281)
Transfers out	-	-	(3,806,468)	(3,806,468)
<b>Total other financing sources (uses)</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,806,749)</u>	<u>(3,806,749)</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<u>\$ (2,667,167)</u>	<u>\$ (2,667,167)</u>	<u>(217,640)</u>	<u>\$ 2,449,527</u>
<b>FUND BALANCE</b>				
Beginning of year			9,568,984	
<b>End of year</b>			<u>\$ 9,351,344</u>	

**GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS**

Year ended June 30, 2016

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<u>Actuarial Valuation Date</u>	<u>Actuarial Value of Assets (a)</u>	<u>Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)</u>	<u>Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b-a)</u>	<u>Funded Ratio (a/b)</u>	<u>Covered Payroll (c)</u>	<u>UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll ((b-a)/c)</u>
07/01/2014	\$ -	\$2,631,295	\$2,631,295	0.00%	\$ 800,646	328.65%
07/01/2011	\$ -	\$4,458,344	\$4,458,344	0.00%	\$4,674,463	95.38%
07/01/2008	\$ -	\$2,151,222	\$2,151,222	0.00%	\$4,703,003	45.74%

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

Year ended June 30

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	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.3434%	0.3449%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$148,744,000	\$136,514,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 44,182,270	\$ 44,012,338
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	337%	310%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	54%	57%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively as the above information for the preceding year is not readily available. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

**GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS**

**Year ended June 30**

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	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 8,867,000	\$ 6,871,000
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>9,446,684</u>	<u>7,085,821</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	(579,684)	(214,821)
District's covered-employee payroll	\$44,182,270	\$44,012,338
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	20%	16%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively as the above information for the preceding year is not readily available. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

**SINGLE AUDIT**

# GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS

Year ended June 30, 2016

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016</u>
<b>U.S. Department of Education</b>										
<b>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education</b>										
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-150161	07/01/14 - 09/30/15	\$274,351	\$ 14,425	\$ 14,425	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-160161	07/01/15 - 09/30/16	233,198	149,913	-	149,913	149,913	-
Total CFDA #84.010						164,338	14,425	149,913	149,913	-
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-160161	07/01/15 - 09/30/16	53,862	34,619	-	34,619	34,619	-
<b>Passed Through the Delaware County I.U.</b>										
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	886,457	882,457	882,457	-	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	845,484	845,484	-	845,484	845,484	-
Total CFDA #84.027						1,727,941	882,457	845,484	845,484	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	3,830	3,830	3,830	-	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	3,848	3,848	-	3,848	3,848	-
Total CFDA #84.173						7,678	3,830	3,848	3,848	-
<b>Total U.S. Department of Education</b>						<b>1,934,576</b>	<b>900,712</b>	<b>1,033,864</b>	<b>1,033,864</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>U.S. Department of Health and Social Services</b>										
<b>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare</b>										
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	1,743	1,743	-	-	-
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	1,914	-	4,337	4,337	2,423
<b>Total U.S. Department of Health and Social Services</b>						<b>3,657</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>4,337</b>	<b>4,337</b>	<b>2,423</b>

Continued on next page

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016</u>
<b>U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>										
<b>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education</b>										
State Matching Share	S	N/A	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	5,147	5,147	-	-	-
State Matching Share	S	N/A	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	27,278	-	31,208	31,208	3,930
Total State Matching Share						<u>32,425</u>	<u>5,147</u>	<u>31,208</u>	<u>31,208</u>	<u>3,930</u>
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	2,860	2,860	-	-	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	17,886	-	20,886	20,886	3,000
Total CFDA #10.553						<u>20,746</u>	<u>2,860</u>	<u>20,886</u>	<u>20,886</u>	<u>3,000</u>
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	32,019	32,019	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	181,636	-	209,214	209,214	27,578
<b>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture</b>										
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	56,521	-	56,521	56,521	-
Total CFDA #10.555						<u>270,176</u>	<u>32,019</u>	<u>265,735</u>	<u>265,735</u>	<u>27,578</u>
<b>Total U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>						<u>323,347</u>	<u>40,026</u>	<u>317,829</u>	<u>317,829</u>	<u>34,508</u>
<b>Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants</b>						<u>\$2,261,580</u>	<u>\$942,481</u>	<u>\$1,356,030</u>	<u>\$1,356,030</u>	<u>\$ 36,931</u>
Total Federal Awards						\$2,229,155	\$937,334	\$1,324,822	\$1,324,822	\$ 33,001
Total State Awards						<u>32,425</u>	<u>5,147</u>	<u>31,208</u>	<u>31,208</u>	<u>3,930</u>
Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants						<u>\$2,261,580</u>	<u>\$942,481</u>	<u>\$1,356,030</u>	<u>\$1,356,030</u>	<u>\$ 36,931</u>
Special Education Cluster (IDEA) (CFDA's #84.027 and #84.173)						<u>\$1,735,619</u>	<u>\$886,287</u>	<u>\$ 849,332</u>	<u>\$ 849,332</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Child Nutrition Cluster (CFDA's #10.553 and #10.555)						<u>\$ 290,922</u>	<u>\$ 34,879</u>	<u>\$ 286,621</u>	<u>\$ 286,621</u>	<u>\$ 30,578</u>

**Source Codes**

- D - Direct Funding
- I - Indirect Funding
- S - State Share

# **GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## **NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS**

**June 30, 2016**

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### **(1) FEDERAL EXPENDITURES**

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants reflects federal expenditures for all individual grants which were active during the fiscal year. Additionally, the Schedule reflects expenditures for certain state grants.

### **(2) BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The District uses the modified accrual method of recording transactions except as noted for the accounting of donated commodities in Note 3. Revenues are recorded when measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when incurred.

### **(3) NONMONETARY FEDERAL AWARDS – DONATED FOOD**

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania distributes federal surplus food to institutions (schools, hospitals and prisons) and to the needy. Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants under CFDA #10.555 National School Lunch Program and passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture represent federal surplus food consumed by the District during the 2015-2016 fiscal year.

### **(4) ACCESS PROGRAM**

The District participates in the ACCESS Program which is a medical assistance program that reimburses local educational agencies for direct eligible health-related services provided to enrolled special needs students. Reimbursements are federal source revenues but are classified as fee-for-service and are not considered federal financial assistance. The amount of ACCESS funding recognized for the year ended June 30, 2016 was \$250,000.

### **(5) INDIRECT COSTS**

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance. No indirect costs were charged to the District's Federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2016.

**GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

***SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS***

**Year ended June 30, 2016**

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There were no audit findings for the year ended June 30, 2015.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND  
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

**Board of School Directors  
Garnet Valley School District  
Glen Mills, Pennsylvania**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Garnet Valley School District, Glen Mills, Pennsylvania, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Garnet Valley School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 20, 2016.

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Garnet Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Garnet Valley School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Garnet Valley School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Garnet Valley School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**BBD, LLP**

**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
December 20, 2016**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR  
EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

**Board of School Directors  
Garnet Valley School District  
Glen Mills, Pennsylvania**

***Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Garnet Valley School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Garnet Valley School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. Garnet Valley School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Garnet Valley School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards ("Uniform Guidance")*. Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Garnet Valley School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Garnet Valley School District's compliance.

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, Garnet Valley School District, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

### ***Report on Internal Control over Compliance***

Management of Garnet Valley School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Garnet Valley School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Garnet Valley School District's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

**BBD, LLP**

**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
December 20, 2016**

# **GARNET VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## **SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

**Year ended June 30, 2016**

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### **SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on whether the financial statements of the Garnet Valley School District were prepared in accordance with GAAP.
2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the financial statements of the Garnet Valley School District are reported in the independent auditor's report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Garnet Valley School District, which would be required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over the major federal award programs are reported in the independent auditor's report on compliance for each major program and on internal control over compliance required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the Garnet Valley School District expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal programs.
6. There are no audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a).
7. The programs tested as major programs were:
  - Special Education Cluster:
    - I.D.E.A. – Part B, Section 611 – CFDA Number 84.027
    - I.D.E.A. – Part B, Section 619 – CFDA Number 84.173
8. The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. The Garnet Valley School District did qualify as a low-risk auditee.

### **FINDINGS—FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT**

None

### **FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS—MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT**

None